



How to Enable and Test MFA in Microsoft Entra ID

Real-world lab walkthrough by Perparim Abdullahu



Perparim Abdullahu
Azure Solutions Architect |
SC-300 in Progress
#PerparimLabs

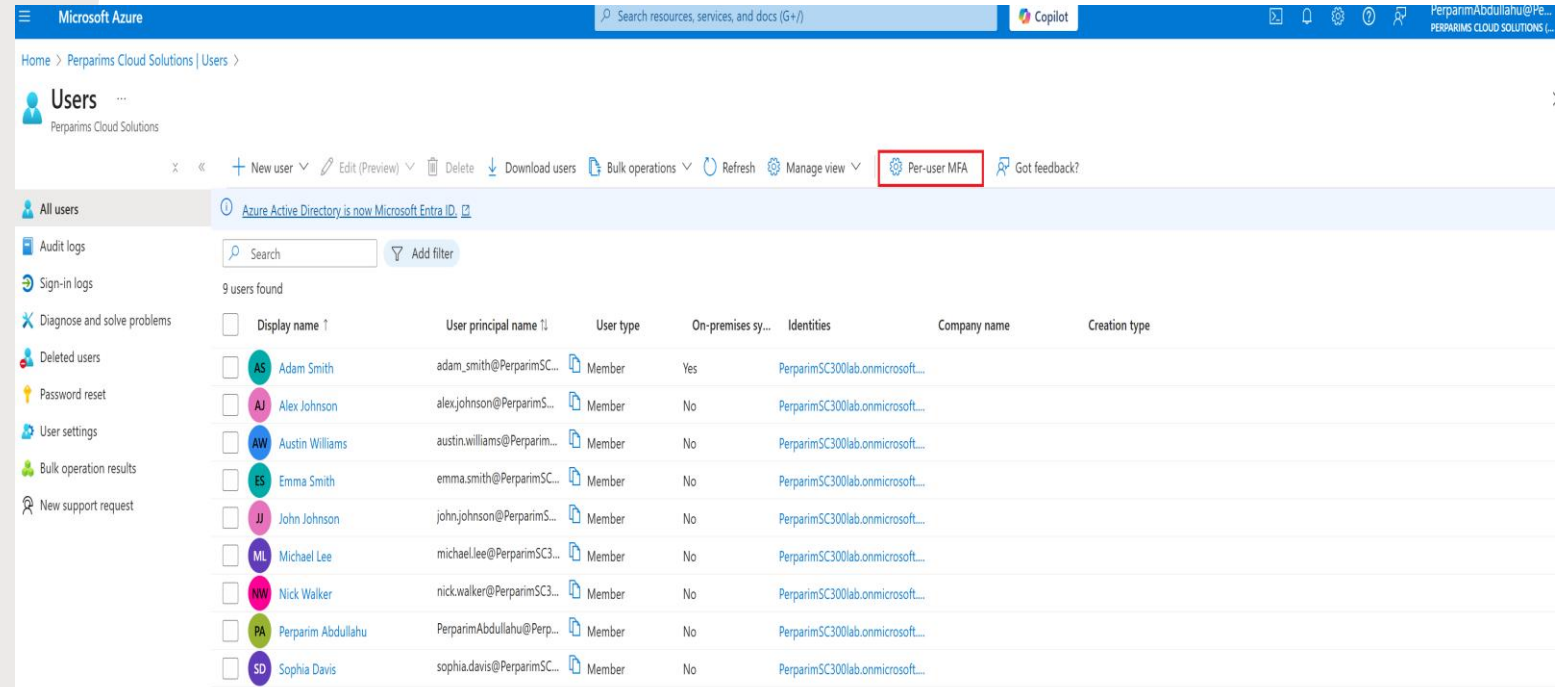


Why MFA Matters

- MFA protects identities using 2+ verification factors.
- Prevents phishing, stolen passwords, and remote logins.
- Required by Zero Trust, NIST, CIS, and other standards.

Step 1 – Go to Per-user MFA Settings

- **Lab Action:**
- Go to: Microsoft Entra ID > Users
- Click the ... (three dots) in the top-right > Select **Per-user MFA**



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Azure portal interface. The top navigation bar includes the 'Microsoft Azure' logo, a search bar, and the 'Copilot' icon. The breadcrumb trail indicates the path: Home > Perparims Cloud Solutions | Users >. The main heading is 'Users' with a three-dot menu icon to its right. Below the heading, there are several action buttons: '+ New user', 'Edit (Preview)', 'Delete', 'Download users', 'Bulk operations', 'Refresh', 'Manage view', and 'Per-user MFA' (which is highlighted with a red box). A 'Got feedback?' link is also present. The left sidebar contains a list of navigation options: 'All users', 'Audit logs', 'Sign-in logs', 'Diagnose and solve problems', 'Deleted users', 'Password reset', 'User settings', 'Bulk operation results', and 'New support request'. The main content area displays a table of users with the following columns: 'Display name', 'User principal name', 'User type', 'On-premises sy...', 'Identities', 'Company name', and 'Creation type'. There are 9 users listed, each with a checkbox and a profile icon. The users are: Adam Smith, Alex Johnson, Austin Williams, Emma Smith, John Johnson, Michael Lee, Nick Walker, Perparim Abdullahu, and Sophia Davis.

	Display name	User principal name	User type	On-premises sy...	Identities	Company name	Creation type
<input type="checkbox"/>	AS Adam Smith	adam_smith@PerparimSC...	Member	Yes	PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft...		
<input type="checkbox"/>	AJ Alex Johnson	alex.johnson@PerparimS...	Member	No	PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft...		
<input type="checkbox"/>	AW Austin Williams	austin.williams@Perparim...	Member	No	PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft...		
<input type="checkbox"/>	ES Emma Smith	emma.smith@PerparimSC...	Member	No	PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft...		
<input type="checkbox"/>	JJ John Johnson	john.johnson@PerparimS...	Member	No	PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft...		
<input type="checkbox"/>	ML Michael Lee	michael.lee@PerparimSC3...	Member	No	PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft...		
<input type="checkbox"/>	NW Nick Walker	nick.walker@PerparimSC3...	Member	No	PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft...		
<input type="checkbox"/>	PA Perparim Abdullahu	PerparimAbdullahu@Perp...	Member	No	PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft...		
<input type="checkbox"/>	SD Sophia Davis	sophia.davis@PerparimSC...	Member	No	PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft...		

Step 2 – Enable & Enforce MFA for Test User

Lab Action:

1. Find a user like TestUser1
2. Click the checkbox > Click **Enable** > Confirm
3. Then click **Enforce** to make it mandatory

Enable multifactor authentication

If your users do not regularly sign in through the browser, you can send them to this link to register for multifactor authentication:
<https://aka.ms/mfasetup>

Enable

Cancel

Microsoft Azure

Home > Perparims Cloud Solutions | Users > Users >

Per-user multifactor authentication

Bulk update Got feedback?

Users Service settings

Use multifactor authentication (MFA) to protect your users and data. Our recommended approach to enforce MFA is to use adaptive Conditional Access policies. [Learn more](#)

Before you begin, take a look at the [multifactor authentication deployment guide](#).

Enable MFA Disable MFA Enforce MFA User MFA settings

Search Status: All View: Sign-in allowed users Reset filters

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name TL	UPN	Status
<input type="checkbox"/>	Adam Smith	adam.smith@PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft.com	disabled
<input type="checkbox"/>	Alex Johnson	alex.johnson@PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft.com	disabled
<input type="checkbox"/>	Austin Williams	austin.williams@PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft.com	disabled
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Emma Smith	emma.smith@PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft.com	disabled
<input type="checkbox"/>	John Johnson	john.johnson@PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft.com	disabled
<input type="checkbox"/>	Michael Lee	michael.lee@PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft.com	disabled
<input type="checkbox"/>	Nick Walker	nick.walker@PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft.com	disabled
<input type="checkbox"/>	Perparim Abdullahu	PerparimAbdullahu@PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft.com	disabled
<input type="checkbox"/>	Sophia Davis	sophia.davis@PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft.com	disabled

Microsoft Azure

Home > Perparims Cloud Solutions | Users > Users >

Per-user multifactor authentication

Bulk update Got feedback?

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<input type="checkbox"/>	Alex Johnson	alex.johnson@PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft.com	disabled
<input type="checkbox"/>	Austin Williams	austin.williams@PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft.com	disabled
<input type="checkbox"/>	Emma Smith	emma.smith@PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft.com	enabled
<input type="checkbox"/>	John Johnson	john.johnson@PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft.com	disabled
<input type="checkbox"/>	Michael Lee	michael.lee@PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft.com	disabled
<input type="checkbox"/>	Nick Walker	nick.walker@PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft.com	disabled
<input type="checkbox"/>	Perparim Abdullahu	PerparimAbdullahu@PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft.com	disabled
<input type="checkbox"/>	Sophia Davis	sophia.davis@PerparimSC300lab.onmicrosoft.com	disabled

Step 3 – Manage MFA Service Settings

- Disabled legacy **App passwords** to improve security.

- Skipped MFA for trusted **IP addresses** and **federated users** if needed.

- Configured the option to “**Remember MFA on trusted devices**” (e.g., 7–90 days).

Microsoft Entra ID

Home > Perparims Cloud Solutions | Users > Users >

Per-user multifactor authentication

[Bulk update](#) [Got feedback?](#)

Users [Service settings](#)

App passwords [Learn more](#)

☒ Allow users to create app passwords to sign in to non-browser apps

☐ Do not allow users to create app passwords to sign in to non-browser apps

Trusted IPs [Learn more](#)

Skip multifactor authentication for requests from federated users on my intranet

☐

Skip multifactor authentication for requests from following range of IP address subnets:

Enter IP address

Verification options [Learn more](#)

☐ These methods are now being managed in the authentication methods policy. Go there to manage methods used for authentication and password reset [authentication methods policy](#)

Remember multifactor authentication on trusted device [Learn more](#)

Allow users to remember multifactor authentication on devices they trust (between one to 365 days)

☐

Number of days users can trust devices for

7

For the optimal user experience, we recommend using Conditional Access sign-in frequency to extend session lifetimes on trusted devices, locations, or low-risk sessions as an alternative to 'Remember MFA on a trusted device' settings. If using 'Remember MFA on a trusted device,' be sure to extend the duration to 90 or more prompts .

[Save](#) [Discard](#)

Note: Microsoft now manages MFA methods under Authentication Methods (new approach).

Microsoft Azure

Search resources, services, and docs (G+)

Copilot

Home > Perparims Cloud Solutions | Security > Security | Authentication methods > Authentication methods | Policies >

Microsoft Authenticator settings

The Microsoft Authenticator app is a flagship authentication method, usable in passwordless or simple push notification approval modes. The app is free to download and use on Android/iOS mobile devices. [Learn more](#).

Enable and Target Configure


Enable ☒

Include Exclude

Target ☒ All users ☐ Select groups

Name	Type	Registration
All users	Group	Optional

Perparim Abdullahu



Step 4 – Enable Microsoft Authenticator for MFA

- Enabled Microsoft Authenticator app for MFA.
- Scoped to All Users or specific group (depending on your config).
- This is the **modern, recommended method** to enforce MFA registration.
- Authentication methods like FIDO2, SMS can be added similarly.

Authentication method settings have moved here to provide unified control over both MFA and Self-Service Password Reset (SSPR).

Microsoft Authenticator settings

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Enable and Target Configure

Enable ☒

Include Exclude

Target ☒ All users ☐ Select groups

Name	Type	Registration	Authentication mode
All users	Group	Optional	Any

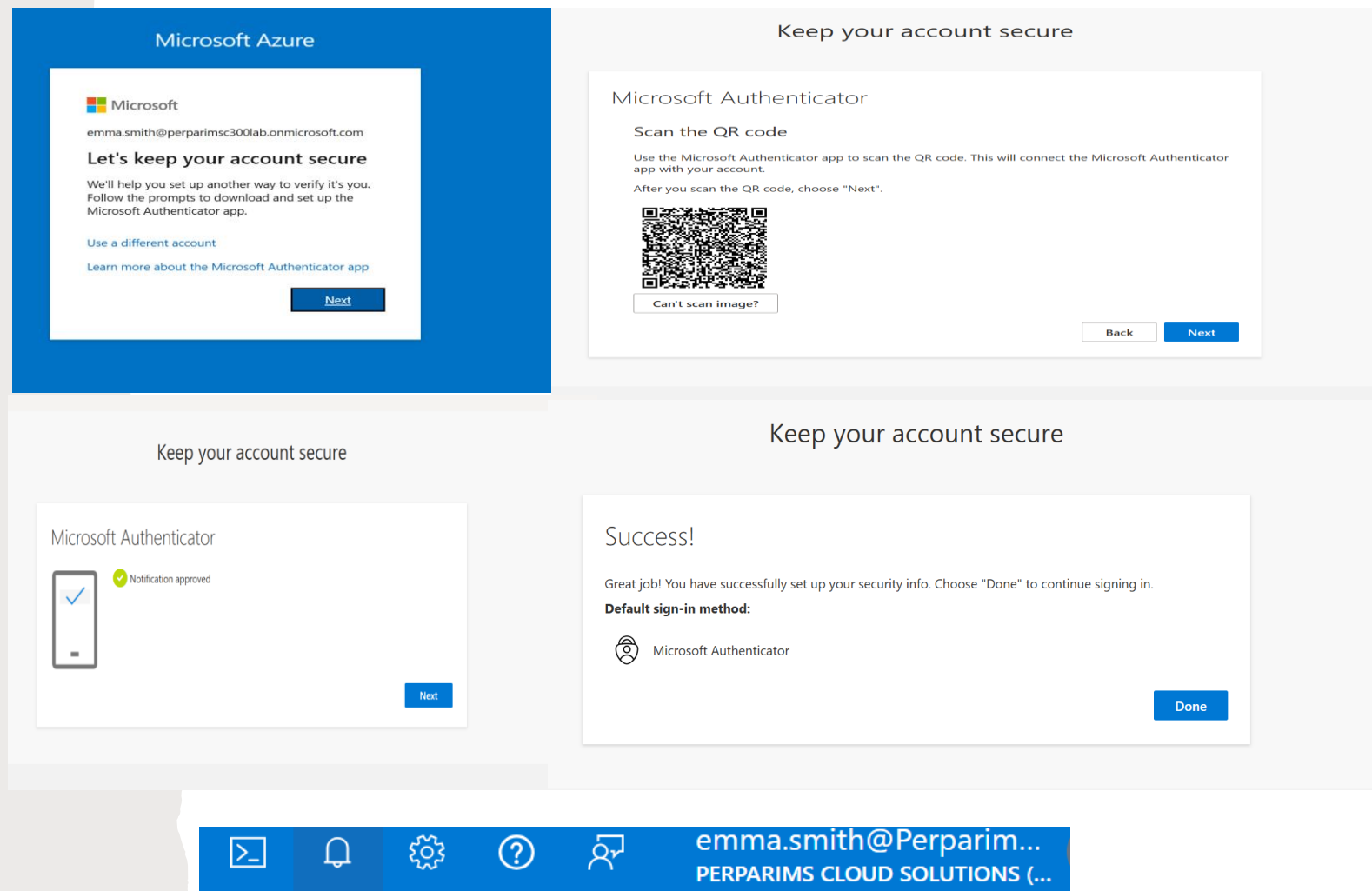
Configure MFA Authentication Methods

Lab Action:

- 1.Go to: Microsoft Entra ID > Security > Authentication Methods
- 2.Click on **Microsoft Authenticator** > Enable for All Users
- 3.(Optional) Enable FIDO2 or SMS

Step 5 – Test User MFA Registration Experience

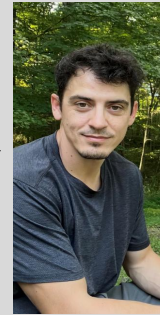
- Logged in as the test user after enforcing MFA.
- Prompted to register an MFA method (e.g., Microsoft Authenticator App).
- User can scan QR code or set up via phone number/SMS.
- **Required by policy** if Enforced via per-user MFA or Conditional Access.



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Using InPrivate/Incognito helps simulate the experience of a fresh sign-in and shows the MFA enforcement in action.

Key Takeaways & Summary



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- Implemented MFA using **Per-user MFA enforcement** in Microsoft Entra ID.
- Blocked legacy features like **app passwords** for stronger security posture.
- Enabled modern authentication methods like **Microsoft Authenticator App**.
- Simulated end-user experience to show real-world MFA registration.
- Future-proof MFA deployment by using **Authentication Methods** blade.

-  **In enterprise environments**, it's best to enforce MFA using **Conditional Access policies**, allowing for scalable, policy-based control over user groups, locations, risk levels, and device states.
-  This lab aligns with **Zero Trust principles** by requiring strong, verified user identities before granting access.
-  Directly maps to **Microsoft SC-300 exam topics**, specifically:
 - *"Implement and manage authentication methods"*
 - *"Plan, implement, and manage MFA in Microsoft Entra ID"*

 **Built in my SC-300 lab using Microsoft Entra ID**

 Follow for more labs, real-world walkthroughs, and identity security demos

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 Let's connect: [linkedin.com/in/perparim-abdullahu-2b0530324](https://www.linkedin.com/in/perparim-abdullahu-2b0530324)